Tense

There are three kind of Tense:

1. Present Tense
2. Past Tense
3. Future Tense

First, we will look at the classification of Present Tense:

There are four kind of Present Tense: -

1. Present Indefinite Tense
2. Present Continuous Tense
3. Present Perfect Tense
4. Present Perfect Continuous Tense

Present Indefinite Tense

Structure: subject+v1+s/es+object

Example:

## I go to market.

## He goes to School.

## He reads a Nobel

*Note: Here v1,v2,v3 means*

v1 = Present form of verb

v2 = Past form of verb

v3 = Future form of verb

## He reads various kinds of books.

## They love to play football.

## She prefers coffee to tea.

## He goes to the library every day.

## We come for shopping in this market.

## We watch movies in this Cineplex.

## You always shop in that market.

*Note: If the subject is 3rd person singular number. Then, e/es will be added after the main verb.*

*If the verb end with* ***s, ss, sh, ch, o, x*** *(this character). Then (es) will be add with verb. Otherwise, only (s) will be add end of the verb.*

Present Continuous Tense

Structure: subject+am/is/are+v1+ing+object

Example:

## He is traveling around the world.

## They are playing cricket in that field.

## The poet is writing romantic poems.

## The lyricist is writing realistic songs.

## Are you listening to realistic songs?

## I am not quarreling with you.

## Are you coming to our home?

## I am helping him to do the task.

## My mom is cooking beef with cabbage.

Present Perfect Tense

1.Recently

2.Currently

3.Lately

4.Of late

5.Just

6.Just now

7.Ever

8.Never

9.Yet

10.Already

If above words find any sentence it would be the present perfect tense.

Structure: subject have/has+v3+object

Example:

## We have done all work.

## I have completed my homework.

## He has struggled a lot in his life.

## We have won the freedom.

## Rifat has accepted the proposal.

## They have gone to market for buy clothes.

## She has read an article.

## Mimi has eaten a chocolate.

## Liza has submitted the project proposal to her teacher.

Present Perfect Continuous Tense

Structure: subject+have/has+v1+ing+for/since+object

Example:

1. I have reading book since morning.
2. We have playing football for 2 hours.
3. He has eating rice for 15 minutes.
4. She has singing the song since afternoon.
5. Mim has studying since morning.

Past Indefinite Tense

Structure: subject+v2+object

Example:

1. I went to market.
2. She written a book.
3. He read a book.
4. He came to my room for searching.
5. He gave me a book.
6. The boys played football in the field yesterday.

Past Continuous Tense

Structure: subject+was/were+verb+ing+object

Example:

1. I was reading a book.
2. They were playing cricket in the field.
3. Mim was making tea.
4. He was reciting a poem.
5. The girl was waiting for me.
6. The teacher was teaching us English.

Past Perfect Tense

Structure: subject+had+v3+object+before+sub+v1+object

Example:

1. I had eaten rice before you came.
2. The student had entered in to the class room before the bell rang.
3. The patient had died before the doctor came.
4. Mother had cocked rice before father came.
5. He had completed the homework before teacher came.

Past Perfect Continuous Tense

Structure: subject+had been+verb+ing+object+before+sub+v1+object

Example:

1. I had been eating rice before you came.
2. Mother had been cooking rice before father came.
3. The students had been making a noise in the class before the teacher came.

Future Indefinite Tense

Structure: subject+will+verb+object

Example:

1. I will help you.
2. They will play football.
3. We will go Dhaka.
4. Mother will come round soon.
5. The school will remain closed tomorrow.

Future Continuous Tense

Structure: subject+will be+verb+ing+object

Example:

1. He will be playing.
2. You will be sleeping.
3. I will be waiting for you for tomorrow.
4. He will be teaching him.
5. He will be preparing for the examination next week.

Future Perfect Tense

Structure: subject+will have+v2+object+before+sub+v1+e/es+object

Example:

1. I will have finished the work before you come.
2. We will have reached home before it starts raining.
3. She will have cooked rice before father comes.

Future Perfect Continuous Tense

Structure: subject+will have been+verb+ing+object

Example:

1. I will have been playing before the clock strikes six.
2. The students will have been practicing before the teacher comes to the class.

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